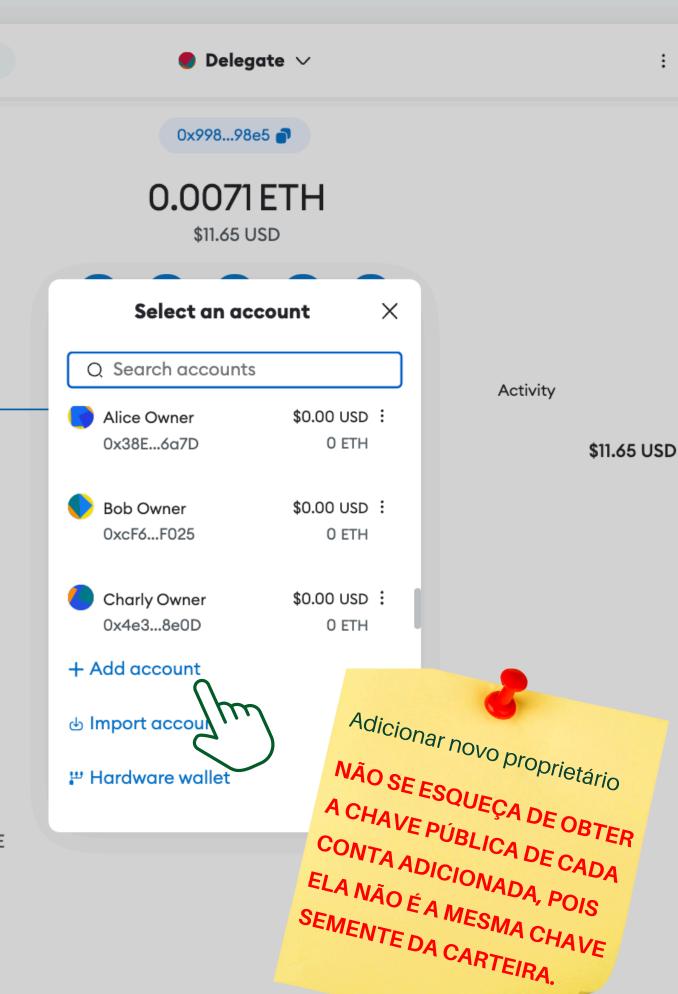


Bettercoin





0 BETTERCASH